

*FIELD EVALUATION
OF HERBICIDES ON
VEGETABLES,
SMALL FRUIT, AND
ORNAMENTAL CROPS*



2003

Ronald E. Talbert Brian V. Ottis Mayank S. Malik Andrew T. Ellis

ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

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FIELD EVALUATION OF HERBICIDES ON VEGETABLES, SMALL FRUIT, AND ORNAMENTAL CROPS

- 2003 -

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CONTENTS

Summary	3
Introduction.....	3
Acknowledgments	4
Contributors	4
Halosulfuron on Snap Beans	
Summary.....	5
Site Description.....	6
Data Tables	9
Evaluation of Snap Beans	
Summary.....	15
Site Description.....	16
Data Tables	18
Herbicide Evaluation on Southern Pea	
Summary.....	26
Data Tables	27
Herbicide Evaluation in Grapes	
Summary.....	31
Site Description.....	32
Data Tables	34
Evaluation of Halosulfuron on Honeydew Melons	
Summary.....	36
Site Description.....	37
Data Tables	39
Herbicide Evaluation in <i>Miscanthus</i> Ornamental Grass (Field study)	
Summary.....	43
Site Description.....	44
Data Tables	45
Herbicide Evaluation in <i>Miscanthus</i> (Pot study)	
Summary.....	46
Site Description.....	47
Data Tables	48
Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens	
Summary.....	49
Site Description.....	50
Data Tables	53
Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Spinach	
Summary.....	57
Site Description.....	58
Data Tables	60
Appendix.....	66

SUMMARY

Herbicide evaluation studies on vegetables, small fruit, and ornamental crops were conducted in 2003 at the Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station in Fayetteville, Ark., and the Vegetable Substation near Kibler, Ark., in an effort to evaluate new herbicides, herbicide mixtures, and their application timings for weed control efficacy and crop tolerance. Results of these studies, in part, provide useful information to producers, fellow researchers, the Crop Protection Industry, and the IR-4 Minor Crop Pest Management Program in the development of potential new herbicide uses in vegetable, fruit, and ornamental production.

INTRODUCTION

The Field Evaluation of Herbicides on Vegetables, Small Fruit, and Ornamental Crops, 2003, contains results from herbicide research studies conducted on several minor crops. These studies were funded in part by the IR-4 project, Allen Canning Co., and Gowan Chemical Co. This publication is available online at <http://www.uark.edu/depts/agripub/Publications/researchseries/>.

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The authors would like to thank Isiah Porter of the farm crew at Fayetteville; members of the horticulture staff at Fayetteville: Dr. Teddy Morelock, Jimmy Moore, and Brian Hamilton; Dr. Justin Morris, Food Science Department, University of Arkansas; and the staff of the Vegetable Substation near Kibler: Dennis Motes, Stephen Eaton, and Larry Martin. We would also like to thank Lynn Brandenberger of Oklahoma State University, William Russell of Allen Canning Co., and Daniel Stephenson of the Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville.

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Halosulfuron Evaluation on Snap Beans (*Phaseolus vulgaris*)

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

The experiment was conducted to evaluate phytotoxicity as a result of both preemergence (PRE) and postemergence (POST) applications of halosulfuron and to assess carryover effects of halosulfuron on rotational planting of snap beans and southern peas. Halosulfuron was applied at 0.024, 0.036, and 0.048 lb ai/A PRE and POST. All treatments provided adequate control of yellow nutsedge, large crabgrass, Venice mallow, and carpetweed. Poor control of fall panicum and cutleaf ground cherry with halosulfuron POST at 0.024, 0.036, and 0.048 lb/A was observed. There was slight stunting from the POST treatments to snap beans replanted 40 days after POST application of halosulfuron. Halosulfuron carryover did not injure southern pea.

Site Description

Halosufuron on snap beans

Trial ID: FAY03-01 Study Dir.: Talbert,Malik,Ottis,Scherder,Lovelace
Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert,Malik,Ottis,Scherder,Lovelace **Postal Code:** 72704
Affiliation: University of Arkansas **Investigator:** Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Fayetteville **Trial Status:** Completed
State/Prov.: Ark.
Postal Code: 72704
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	ACCOS	COPPERLEAF, HOPHORNBEAM	<i>ACALYPHA OSTRYAEFOLIA</i>
2.	CYPES	NUTSEDGE, YELLOW	<i>CYPERUS ESCULENTUS</i>
3.	ELEIN	GOOSEGRASS	<i>ELEUSINE INDICA (L.) GAERTN.</i>
4.	HIBTR	MALLOW, VENICE	<i>HIBISCUS TRIONUM</i>
5.	MOLVE	CARPETWEED	<i>MOLLUGO VERTICILLATA</i>
6.	PANDI	FALL PANICUM	<i>PANICUM DICHOTOMIFLORUM (L.) MICHX</i>
7.	PHYAN	GROUNDCHERRY, CUTLEAF	<i>PHYSALIS ANGULATA</i>
8.	POROL	PURSLANE, COMMON	<i>PORTULACA OLERACEA</i>
9.	SOLPT	NIGHTSHADE, EASTERN BLACK	<i>SOLANUM PTYCANTHUM DUNAL.</i>

Crop 1: PHSVN BEAN, SNAP **Variety:** Roma 2

Planting Date: May-05-03 **Planting Method:** Drill

Depth: 1 in

Row Spacing: 40 in

Soil Moisture: Adequate

Crop 2: PHSVN BEAN, SNAP **Variety:** Roma 2

Planting Date: Jul-24-03 **Planting Method:** Hand

Depth: 1 in

Soil Moisture: Adequate

Crop 3: VIGSC COWPEA **Variety:** '95-105'

Planting Date: Jul-24-03 **Planting Method:** Han

Depth: 1 in

Soil Moisture: Adequate

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 6.67 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 12 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15	% OM: 1.5	Texture: Silt Loam
% Silt: 70	pH: 6.5	Soil Name: Captina
% Clay: 15	CEC: 80	Fert. Level: Good

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	May-05-03	Jun-15-03
Time of Day:	7.15 PM	4.30 PM
Application Method:	Backpack	Backpack
Application Timing:	PRE	POST(3lf)
Air Temp., Unit:	80 F	74 F
% Relative Humidity:	95	75
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0.5 MPH	1.3 MPH
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	70 F	74 F
Soil Moisture:	Adequate	Adequate
% Cloud Cover:	20	100

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Crop 1 Code, Stage:	PHSVN PRE	PHSVN 2-3 trfol
Crop 2 Code, Stage:	PHSVN	PHSVN
Crop 3 Code, Stage:	VIGSC	VIGSC

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Weed 1 Code, Stage:	ACCOS	ACCOS
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	CYPES	CYPES
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	ELEIN	ELEIN
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 4 Code, Stage:	HIBTR	HIBTR
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 5 Code, Stage:	MOLVE	MOLVE
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 6 Code, Stage:	PANDI	PANDI
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 7 Code, Stage:	PHYAN	PHYAN
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 8 Code, Stage:	POROL	POROL
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf
Weed 9 Code, Stage:	SOLPT	SOLPT
Stage Scale:	PRE	2 leaf

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B
Appl. Equipment:	CO2 BPK	CO2 BPK
Operating Pressure:	30	30
Nozzle Type:	VSFlatfan	VSFlatfan
Nozzle Size:	80015 DG	80015 DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 In	20 In
Band Width, Unit:	60 In	60 In
Boom Height, Unit:	18 In	18 In
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 mph	3 mph
Carrier:	Water	Water

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

S. bean

S. bean

ACCOS^a

ACCOS

CYPES

CYPES

Injury
20-JunInjury
27-JunControl
20-JunControl
27-JunControl
20-JunControl
27-Jun

Trt Treatment

No. Name

Rate

Unit

Grow
Stg

----- % -----

1 Untreated Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2 Weed-free Check				0	0	99	99	75	85
3 Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.024 LB A/A	PRE PRE		0	0	98	99	97	99
4 Halosulfuron	0.036 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	97	99	97	98
5 Halosulfuron	0.048 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	98	99	98	98
6 Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	98	99	99	99
7 Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	99	99	98	99
8 Halosulfuron NIS	0.048 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	97	99	97	98
LSD (P=0.05)				NS	NS	2	1	20	12

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass;

HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry;

POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

DIGSA

Crop Code

DIGSA

HIBTR

HIBTR

MOLVE

MOLVE

Rating Data Type

Control

Rating Date

20-Jun

Control

Control

Control

Control

Control

Trt Treatment

27-Jun

No. Name

20-Jun

27-Jun

20-Jun

20-Jun

27-Jun

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	% -----					
					DIGSA	DIGSA	HIBTR	HIBTR	MOLVE	MOLVE
1	Untreated Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Weed-free Check				99	99	99	99	99	99
3	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.024	LB A/A	PRE PRE	88	98	97	99	89	91
4	Halosulfuron	0.036	LB A/A	PRE	86	91	98	99	94	97
5	Halosulfuron	0.048	LB A/A	PRE	95	98	98	98	95	97
6	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024	LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	89	95	98	99	95	98
7	Halosulfuron NIS	0.036	LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	86	93	98	98	97	98
8	Halosulfuron NIS	0.048	LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	88	91	97	99	94	96
LSD (P=0.05)					9	5	2	2	5	4

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass;

HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry;

POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

Trt Treatment

No. Name

PANDI

PANDI

PHYHE

PHYHE

POROL

Trt Treatment No. Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	% -----				
				Control 20-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 20-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 20-Jun
1 Untreated Check				0	0	0	0	0
2 Weed-free Check				96	98	95	98	98
3 Halosulfuron (Sandeal)	0.024 LB A/A	PRE PRE		83	94	71	89	96
4 Halosulfuron	0.036 LB A/A	PRE		91	94	45	58	98
5 Halosulfuron	0.048 LB A/A	PRE		94	97	71	40	98
6 Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST		25	48	79	84	99
7 Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		30	53	91	96	99
8 Halosulfuron NIS	0.048 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		43	50	70	93	98
LSD (P=0.05)				31	13	23	6	3

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass;
HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry;
POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

POROL

Crop Code

SOLPT

Rating Data Type

SOLPT

Rating Date

S. bean

Injury

Trt Treatment

S. bean

Injury

No. Name

Rate

Rate

Grow

Control
27-JunControl
20-JunControl
27-JunYield
(Replt)
6-Aug(Replt)
20-Aug

Unit

Stg

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	%		ton/A	%	-----
					0	0			
1	Untreated Check				0	0	0	2.4	0
2	Weed-free Check				99	99	99	2.8	0
3	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.024	LB A/A	PRE PRE	98	83	91	3.1	0
4	Halosulfuron	0.036	LB A/A	PRE	99	78	86	2.3	0
5	Halosulfuron	0.048	LB A/A	PRE	99	88	92	2.7	5
6	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024	LB A/A	POST POST POST	99	88	93	3.1	6
7	Halosulfuron NIS	0.036	LB A/A	POST POST	98	90	95	2.8	10
8	Halosulfuron NIS	0.048	LB A/A	POST POST	99	85	94	2.5	15
LSD (P=0.05)					2	8	6	NS	4
^a Weed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade									

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Date

Trt Treatment

No. Name

Rate

Unit

Grow

Stg

S. bean

Injury

(Replt)

14-Sep

S. bean

Injury

(Replt)

21-Sep

S. bean

Injury

(Replt)

14-Oct

S. Pea

Injury

(Replt)

6-Aug

S. Pea

Injury

(Replt)

20-Aug

S. Pea

Injury

(Replt)

14-Sep

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	% -----					
					S. bean Injury (Replt) 14-Sep	S. bean Injury (Replt) 21-Sep	S. bean Injury (Replt) 14-Oct	S. Pea Injury (Replt) 6-Aug	S. Pea Injury (Replt) 20-Aug	S. Pea Injury (Replt) 14-Sep
1	Untreated Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Weed-free Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.024	LB A/A	PRE PRE	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Halosulfuron	0.036	LB A/A	PRE	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Halosulfuron	0.048	LB A/A	PRE	4	4	3	0	0	0
6	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024	LB A/A	POST POST	4	3	3	0	0	0
7	Halosulfuron NIS	0.036	LB A/A	POST POST	6	5	5	0	0	0
8	Halosulfuron NIS	0.048	LB A/A	POST POST	8	5	4	0	0	0
LSD (P=0.05)					4	2	3	0	0	0

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass;
HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry;
POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Halosulfuron on beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-01

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

S. Pea

Crop Code

S. Pea

Injury

(Replt)

21-Sep

14-Oct

Rating Date

Trt Treatment

No. Name

Rate

Unit

Grow

Stg

----- % -----

1 Untreated Check			0	0
2 Weed-free Check			0	0
3 Halosulfuron (Sandeia)	0.024 LB A/A	PRE PRE	0	0
4 Halosulfuron	0.036 LB A/A	PRE	0	0
5 Halosulfuron	0.048 LB A/A	PRE	0	0
6 Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.024 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	0	0
7 Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	0	0
8 Halosulfuron NIS	0.048 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	0	0
LSD (P=0.05)			0	0

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; DIGSA, large crabgrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYHE, clammy groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Herbicide Evaluation in Snap Beans (*Phaseolus vulgaris*)

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

Herbicide performance trials for snap beans were conducted in 2002 and 2003 in Fayetteville, Ark .. Treatments that provided adequate control of hophornbeam copperleaf, yellow nutsedge, goosegrass, Venice mallow, cutleaf groundcherry, fall panicum, common purslane, and easternblack nightshade were preemergence (PRE) applications of s-metolachlor (Dual Magnum) at 0.6 lb ai/A, fomesafen (Reflex) at 0.25 lb/A, s-metolachlor + halosulfuron (Sandea) at 0.5 + 0.032 lb/A, flufenacet (Define) at 0.3 lb/A, postemergence (POST) applications of fomesafen + bentazon (Basagran) at 0.2 + 0.5 lb/A, imazamox (Raptor) at 0.036 lb/A, imazamox + bentazon at 0.036 + 0.5 lb/A, imazamox + fomesafen + halosulfuron at 0.036 + 0.2 + 0.032 lb/A, halosulfuron + bentazon at 0.032 + 0.5 lb/A, halosulfuron + fomesafen at 0.032 + 0.2 lb/A, chloransulam (FirstRate) at 0.016 lb/A. Dimethenamid-p (Outlook) at 0.5 and 1 lb/A PRE, imazethapyr (Pursuit) at 0.036 lb/A PRE, and acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer) at 0.025 and 0.5 lb/A provided less than adequate control of Venice mallow (30 and 55%, respectively) and yellow nutsedge (0 and 33%, respectively). Fomesafen at 0.25 lb/A and rimsulfuron (Shadeout) + bentazon POST at 0.016 + 0.5 lb/A provided moderate control of yellow nutsedge (70%) and hophornbeam copperleaf (70%).

Excessive injury to snap beans, which resulted in yield loss, was caused by rimsulfuron at 0.016 lb/A PRE and POST (33% and 91%, respectively), dimethenamid-p at 1 lb/A PRE (35%), acifluorfen at 1 lb/A POST (43%), sequential applications of s-metolachlor fb halosulfuron at 0.5 + 0.032 lb/A POST (30%), s-metolachlor fb imazamox at 0.5 + 0.032 lb/A POST (43%), and the tank mixture of rimsulfuron + bentazon at 0.016 + 0.5 lb/A POST (70%). Promising new herbicides uses in snapbeans included: dimethenamid-P (PRE), flufenacet (PRE), imazamox + bentazon (POST), halosulfuron (PRE and POST), and chloransulam.

Site Description

Herbicide evaluation in snapbeans

Trial ID: FAY03-02 Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace
Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Affiliation: University of Arkansas

Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Fayetteville **Trial Status:** Completed

State/Prov.: Ark.

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	ACCOS	COPPERLEAF, HOPHORNBEAM	<i>ACALYPHA OSTRYAEFOLIA</i>
2.	CYPES	NUTSEDGE, YELLOW	<i>CYPERUS ESCULENTUS</i>
3.	ELEIN	GOOSEGRASS	<i>ELEUSINE INDICA (L.) GAERTN.</i>
4.	HIBTR	MALLOW, VENICE	<i>HIBISCUS TRIONUM</i>
5.	MOLVE	CARPETWEED	<i>MOLLUGO VERTICILLATA</i>
6.	PANDI	PANICUM, FALL	<i>PANICUM DICHOTOMIFLORUM (L.) MICHX.</i>
7.	PHYAN	GROUNDCHERRY, CUTLEAF	<i>PHYSALIS ANGULATA</i>
8.	POROL	PURSLANE, COMMON	<i>PORTULACA OLERACEA</i>
9.	SOLPT	NIGHTSHADE, EASTERN BLACK	<i>SOLANUM PTYCANTHUM DUNAL.</i>

Snap Beans

Variety: Roma 2

Planting Date: May-05-03

Planting Method: Drill

Row Spacing: 40 in

Soil Moisture: Adequate

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 6.67 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 12 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15 **% OM:** 1.5 **Texture:** Silt Loam
% Silt: 70 **pH:** 6.5 **Soil Name:** Captina
% Clay: 15 **CEC:** 80 **Fert. Level:** Good

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	May-05-03	May-28-03
Time of Day:	7.15 PM	12.30 PM
Application Method:	Backpack	Backpack
Application Timing:	PRE	POST
Air Temp., Unit:	80 F	76 F
% Relative Humidity:	80	78
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0.5 mph	2 mph
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	70 F	74 F
Soil Moisture:	Adequate	Adequate
% Cloud Cover:	20	100

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
	PHSVN	PHSVN
Stage Scale:	PRE	2-3trifol

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Weed 1 Code, Stage:	ACCOS	ACCOS
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	CYPES	CYPES
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	ELEIN	ELEIN
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 4 Code, Stage:	HIBTR	HIBTR
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 5 Code, Stage:	MOLVE	MOLVE
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 6 Code, Stage:	PANDI	PANDI
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 7 Code, Stage:	PHYAN	PHYAN
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 8 Code, Stage:	POROL	POROL
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf
Weed 9 Code, Stage:	SOLPT	SOLPT
 Stage Scale:	PRE	1-2 leaf

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B
Appl. Equipment:	CO2 BPK	CO2 BPK
Operating Pressure:	30 psi	30 psi
Nozzle Type:	VSFlatfan	VSFlatfan
Nozzle Size:	80015 DG	80015 DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 In	20 In
Band Width, Unit:	60 In	60 In
Boom Height, Unit:	18 In	18 In
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 mph	3 mph
Carrier:	Water	Water
Spray Volume, Unit:	10	

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Investigator: Weed Science

Code		S. bean	S.bean	ACCOS ^a	ACCOS	CYPES	CYPES	
Rating	Data Type		Injury 6-Jun	Injury 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	----- % -----				
1	Check			0	0	0	0	0
2	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.6 LB A/A	PRE	15	8	99	99	99
3	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE	10	5	99	99	98
4	Dimethenamid-P	1 LB A/A	PRE	20	35	99	99	99
5	Fomesafen (Reflex)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE	0	0	99	99	86
6	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.036 LB A/A	PRE	8	3	99	99	94
7	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.032 LB A/A	PRE	15	5	99	99	99
8	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A	PRE PRE	0	0	99	99	95
9	Flufenacet	0.3 LB A/A	PRE	13	5	96	98	93
10	Flufenacet	0.6 LB A/A	PRE	10	3	99	99	90
11	Rimsulfuron (Shadeout)	0.016 LB A/A	PRE	28	33	99	98	89
12	Rimsulfuron NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	90	91	99	99	94
13	Fomesafen NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	15	5	99	99	78
14	Fomesafen Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.2 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	10	5	98	99	83
15	Acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer) NIS	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	15	13	96	98	0
16	Acifluorfen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	28	23	98	98	25
17	Acifluorfen NIS	1 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	40	43	91	97	86
								90

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Code	Crop Code	Rating Data Type	Rating Date	S. bean	S. bean	ACCOS ^a	ACCOS	CYPES	CYPES
				Injury 6-Jun	Injury 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg		%			
18	Imazamox (Raptor) NIS	0.036 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST	15	10	99	99	88
19	Imazamox Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.036 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST POST	10	8	99	99	80
20	Imazamox Fomesafen Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 0.2 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	POST POST POST	10	8	99	99	95
21	Halosulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.032 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	POST POST POST	0	0	90	96	99
22	Halosulfuron Fomesafen NIS	0.032 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	POST POST POST	0	0	99	99	93
23	Chloransulam (Firstrate) NIS	0.016 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST	10	5	96	99	95
24	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	PRE POST POST	35	30	93	98	94
25	s-Metolachlor Imazamox NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	PRE POST POST	45	43	99	99	99
26	s-Metolachlor Fomesafen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	PRE POST POST	13	8	99	99	93
27	Rimsulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	LB A/A A/A V/V	POST POST POST	75	70	93	77	90
LSD (P=0.05)				8	15	2	12	5	13

^a Weeds Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; ELEIN, goosegrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYAN, cutleaf groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Investigator: Weed Science

Code			ELEIN	ELEIN	HIBTR	HIBTR	MOLVE	MOLVE	
Crop Code			Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	
Rating Data Type									
Rating Date									
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Grow Unit	Stg	----- % -----				
1	Check				0	0	0	0	
2	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.6 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	99	98	
3	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	30	30	
4	Dimethenamid-P	1 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	99	99	
5	Fomesafen (Reflex)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		95	95	99	97	
6	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.036 LB A/A	PRE		93	91	45	55	
7	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.032 LB A/A	PRE		88	88	99	98	
8	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A	PRE PRE		99	99	99	96	
9	Flufenacet	0.3 LB A/A	PRE		95	98	91	94	
10	Flufenacet	0.6 LB A/A	PRE		95	99	99	99	
11	Rimsulfuron (Shadeout)	0.016 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	99	99	
12	Rimsulfuron NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		99	99	99	99	
13	Fomesafen NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		96	97	99	99	
14	Fomesafen Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.2 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST		99	99	99	99	
15	Aciflurofen (Ultra Blazer) NIS	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		88	95	98	98	
16	Aciflurofen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		94	98	98	98	
17	Aciflurofen NIS	1 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		91	97	86	97	

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

ELEIN

ELEIN

HIBTR

HIBTR

MOLVE

MOLVE

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	% -----				
				Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 6-Jun
18	Imazamox (Raptor) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
19	Imazamox Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	97	99	99	99	99
20	Imazamox Fomesafen Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST POST	89	99	86	96	99
21	Halosulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	86	86	96	99	99
22	Halosulfuron Fomesafen NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	96	96	99	99	98
23	Chloransulam (Firstrate) NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	96	96	96	99	95
24	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
25	s-Metolachlor Imazamox NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
26	s-Metolachlor Fomesafen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
27	Rimsulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	99	99	90	93	99
LSD (P=0.05)				5	5	3	9	2
^Weed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; ELEIN, goosegrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYAN, cutleaf groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade								

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Investigator: Weed Science

Code				PANDI	PHYAN	POROL	SOLPT	PANDI
Crop Code				Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun
Rating Data Type								
Rating Date								
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg		%		
1	Check				0	0	0	0
2	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.6 LB A/A	PRE		98	99	93	93
3	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		98	99	98	98
4	Dimethenamid-P	1 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	99	99
5	Fomesafen (Reflex)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		97	96	99	96
6	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.036 LB A/A	PRE		92	94	94	98
7	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.032 LB A/A	PRE		89	81	99	81
8	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A	PRE PRE		99	93	93	91
9	Flufenacet	0.3 LB A/A	PRE		96	95	96	93
10	Flufenacet	0.6 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	99	99
11	Rimsulfuron (Shadeout)	0.016 LB A/A	PRE		99	83	99	80
12	Rimsulfuron NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		99	86	99	78
13	Fomesafen NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		99	99	99	98
14	Fomesafen Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.2 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST		99	99	99	93
15	acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer) NIS	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		90	93	98	94
16	acifluorfen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		94	91	98	94
17	Acifluorfen NIS	1 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST		89	91	93	90
								97

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

PANDI

PHYAN

POROL

SOLPT

PANDI

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 6-Jun	Control 27-Jun
18	Imazamox (Raptor) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST	99	99	99	99	99
19	Imazamox Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	97	99	99	99	99
20	Imazamox Fomesafen Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
21	Halosulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	80	89	99	88	86
22	Halosulfuron Fomesafen NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	93	99	99	93	96
23	Chloransulam (Firstrate) NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	90	86	93	91	95
24	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	97	97	91	99
25	s-Metolachlor Imazamox NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
26	s-Metolachlor Fomesafen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99	99	99	99	99
27	Rimsulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	99	86	99	86	99

LSD (P=0.05)

5 4 2 4 6

^a Weed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; ELEIN, goosegrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYAN, cutleaf groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Investigator: Weed Science

Code			PHYAN	POROL	SOLPT	S. bean		
Crop Code			Control 27-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Yield 7-Jul		
Rating Data Type								
Rating Date								
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	%	ton/A		
1	Check				0	2.3		
2	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	99	97	98	3.5
3	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	99	98	99	2.9
4	Dimethenamid-P	1	LB A/A	PRE	99	99	99	2.3
5	Fomesafen (Reflex)	0.25	LB A/A	PRE	97	99	97	4
6	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.036	LB A/A	PRE	98	98	96	2.7
7	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.032	LB A/A	PRE	81	99	81	3.6
8	s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron	0.5 0.032	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE PRE	98	98	98	3.3
9	Flufenacet	0.3	LB A/A	PRE	96	97	97	2.6
10	Flufenacet	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	99	99	99	3.1
11	Rimsulfuron (Shadeout)	0.016	LB A/A	PRE PRE	80	99	80	1.6
12	Rimsulfuron NIS	0.016 0.25	LB A/A % V/V	POST POST	84	99	84	0
13	Fomesafen NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.25 0.25	LB A/A % V/V	POST POST	99	99	99	2.5
14	Fomesafen Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.2 0.5 0.25	LB A/A LB A/A % V/V	POST POST POST	99	99	98	3.9
15	Acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer) NIS	0.25 0.25	LB A/A % V/V	POST POST	98	98	98	1.6
16	Acifluorfen NIS	0.5 0.25	LB A/A % V/V	POST POST	98	98	98	1.7
17	Acifluorfen NIS	1 0.25	LB A/A % V/V	POST POST	97	97	97	0.5

Herbicide evaluation in snap beans

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02 Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace
 Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

Code	PHYAN	POROL	SOLPT	S. bean
Crop Code	Control 27-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Yield 7-Jul
Rating Date				
Trt Treatment	Rate	Grow	----- % -----	ton/A
No. Name	Rate Unit	Stg		
18 Imazamox (Raptor) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	99 99	99 1.7
19 Imazamox Bentazon (Basagran) NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	99 99	99 3.7
20 Imazamox Fomesafen Halosulfuron NIS	0.036 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST POST	99 99	99 2.5
21 Halosulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	89 99	89 3.5
22 Halosulfuron Fomesafen NIS	0.032 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	99 99	97 3.8
23 Chloransulam (Firstrate) NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST	97 98	97 1.6
24 s-Metolachlor Halosulfuron NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.032 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99 99	98 3.5
25 s-Metolachlor Imazamox NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.036 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99 99	99 0.5
26 s-Metolachlor Fomesafen NIS	0.5 LB A/A 0.2 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	PRE POST POST	99 99	99 3.1
27 Rimsulfuron Bentazon NIS	0.016 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A 0.25 % V/V	POST POST POST	83 99	89 0.1

LSD (P=0.05)

5 2 6 2

^aWeed Codes: ACCOS, hophornbeam copperleaf; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; ELEIN, goosegrass; HIBTR, Venice mallow; MOLVE, carpetweed; PANDI, fall panicum; PHYAN, cutleaf groundcherry; POROL, common purslane; SOLPT, eastern black nightshade

Herbicide Evaluation on Southern Pea

E. Stiers, B.V. Ottis, R.E. Talbert

Several new herbicides for potential use in southern pea production were evaluated. Injury with standard treatments of s-metolachlor (Dual Magnum) and imazethapyr (Pursuit) was minimal, but a tank mixture of fomesafen (Reflex) + bentazon (Basagran) resulted in 73% crop injury two weeks after treatment. However, crop injury four weeks after treatment was less than 12% with all treatments. Palmer amaranth (AMAPA) and common purslane (POROL) control with standard treatments of s-metolachlor + DCPA (Dacthal), imazethapyr, or bentazon was greater than 90%. The treatments of imazamox (Raptor) + bentazon POST and sulfentrazone (Spartan) PRE provided excellent control of all weeds, and resulted in minor crop injury. Halosulfuron (Sandea) + bentazon resulted in 20 to 22% crop injury, but provided excellent weed control. Crop yields ranged from 280 to 1039 g/plot, with the standard treatment of imazethapyr + s-metolachlor PRE providing the highest yields. Due to poor Palmer amaranth control with clomazone (Command) PRE, yields were significantly reduced with this treatment. Sulfentrazone (Spartan) appears to be a potentially effective herbicide for southern pea production.

Herbicide Evaluation on Southern pea

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Stiers, Ottis, Talbert

Location: Kibler

Investigator: Weed Science

Rating Type

S. Pea

Rating Date

Injury

Phyto

AMAPA^a

IPOLA

POROL

SIDSP

24-Jul

24-Jul

24-Jul

24-Jul

7-Aug

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Phyto 24-Jul	AMAPA ^a 24-Jul	IPOLA 24-Jul	POROL 24-Jul	SIDSP 24-Jul	S. Pea Injury
										7-Aug
1	Weed Free				0	100	100	100	100	0
2	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.063	LB A/A	PRE	3	100	65	100	83	0
	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)		1 LB A/A	PRE						
3	s-Metolachlor	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	1	95	73	95	0	0
4	s-Metolachlor DCPA (Dacthal)	0.6 1.5	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE PRE	0	100	63	90	28	0
5	s-Metolachlor DCPA	0.6 4	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE PRE	4	100	63	98	47	0
6	s-Metolachlor DCPA Bentazon (Basagran)	0.6 4 1	LB A/A LB A/A LB A/A	PRE PRE POST	8	100	89	100	100	3
7	Clomazone (Command)	0.56	LB A/A	PRE	0	68	58	100	95	0
8	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.64	LB A/A	PRE	0	98	40	100	88	0
9	Flufenacet (Define)	0.25	LB A/A	PRE	1	98	73	99	53	0
10	Flufenacet	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	0	96	75	100	85	3
11	Halosulfuron (Sandeia)	0.032	LB A/A	PRE	4	99	75	100	55	0
12	Halosulfuron	0.048	LB A/A	PRE	0	98	83	100	67	0
13	Sulfentrazone (Spartan)	0.375	LB A/A	PRE	11	100	88	100	93	0
14	Acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer)	0.19	LB A/A	POST	15	96	93	94	40	0
15	Acifluorfen Bentazon	0.19 0.75	LB A/A LB A/A	POST POST	30	99	98	100	100	1

Herbicide Evaluation on Southern pea

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Stiers, Ottis, Talbert

Location: Kibler

Investigator: Weed Science

Rating Type

S. Pea

Rating Date

Injury

Phyto
24-JulAMAPA
24-JulIPOLA
24-JulPOROL
24-JulSIDSP
24-Jul

7-Aug

16	Acifluofen Bentazon	0.125 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A	POST POST	9	95	93	98	100	0
17	Acifluofen Bentazon	0.25 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A	POST POST	41	100	90	97	100	1
18	Halosulfuron	0.032 LB A/A	POST	25	94	93	5	73	4
19	Halosulfuron Bentazon	0.032 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	20	90	89	99	100	1
20	Halosulfuron Bentazon	0.024 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	22	95	90	100	100	3
21	Imazamox (Raptor) Bentazon	0.03 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	1	99	100	99	100	0
22	Fomesafen (Reflex) Bentazon	0.25 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	73	100	100	100	100	11
23	Chloransulam (Firstrate)	0.018 LB A/A	POST	4	23	96	0	35	0
LSD (0.05)				7	6	11	5	10	4

^aWeed Codes: AMAPA, Palmer amaranth; IPOLA, pitted morningglory; POROL, common purslane; SIDSP, prickly sida

Herbicide Evaluation on Southern pea

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Stiers, Ottis, Talbert

Location: Kibler

Investigator: Weed Science

Rating Type

S. Pea

Yield

Rating Date

AMAPA
7-AugIPOLA
7-AugPOROL
7-AugSIDSP
7-AugFlowering
7-Augg/plot
16-Sep

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	AMAPA 7-Aug	IPOLA 7-Aug	POROL 7-Aug	SIDSP 7-Aug	Flowering 7-Aug	S. Pea	Yield g/plot 16-Sep
1	Weed Free				100	100	100	100	100		797
2	Imazethapyr (Pursuit)	0.063	LB A/A	PRE	99	73	100	100	100		1039
	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)		1 LB A/A	PRE							
3	s-Metolachlor	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	88	73	95	0	98		867
4	s-Metolachlor DCPA (Dacthal)	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	99	0	77	0	100		549
		1.5	LB A/A	PRE							
5	s-Metolachlor DCPA	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	96	38	90	0	85		566
		4	LB A/A	PRE							
6	s-Metolachlor DCPA Bentazon (Basagran)	0.6	LB A/A	PRE	99	83	100	100	93		784
		4	LB A/A	PRE							
		1	LB A/A	POST							
7	Clomazone (Command)	0.56	LB A/A	PRE	40	28	100	93	94		280
8	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.64	LB A/A	PRE	96	8	100	65	100		728
9	Flufenacet (Define)	0.25	LB A/A	PRE	75	63	95	100	100		716
10	Flufenacet	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	83	57	75	98	76		667
11	Halosulfuron (Sandea)	0.032	LB A/A	PRE	93	78	100	0	98		652
12	Halosulfuron	0.048	LB A/A	PRE	91	70	98	0	95		674
13	Sulfentrazone (Spartan)	0.375	LB A/A	PRE	100	88	100	93	98		934
14	Acifluorfen (Ultra Blazer)	0.19	LB A/A	POST	90	94	30	8	63		791
15	Acifluorfen Bentazon	0.19	LB A/A	POST	95	95	100	100	9		760
		0.75	LB A/A	POST							

Herbicide Evaluation on Southern pea

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: FAY03-02

Study Dir.: Stiers, Ottis, Talbert

Location: Kibler

Investigator: Weed Science

Rating Type

S. Pea

Yield

Rating Date

AMAPA
7-AugIPOLA
7-AugPOROL
7-AugSIDSP
7-AugFlowering
7-Augg/plot
16-Sep

16 Acifluorfen Bentazon	0.125 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A	POST POST	91	95	98	100	51	475
17 Acifluorfen Bentazon	0.25 LB A/A 0.5 LB A/A	POST POST	98	94	100	98	6	658
18 Halosulfuron	0.032 LB A/A	POST	84	70	0	23	26	688
19 Halosulfuron Bentazon	0.032 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	70	85	100	100	8	477
20 Halosulfuron Bentazon	0.024 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	58	88	100	100	10	768
21 Imazamox (Raptor) Bentazon	0.03 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	90	97	99	100	98	877
22 Fomesafen (Reflex) Bentazon	0.25 LB A/A 0.75 LB A/A	POST POST	100	100	94	100	8	682
23 Chloransulam (Firstrate)	0.018 LB A/A	POST	18	96	3	45	56	733
LSD (0.05)			NS	13	16	8	30	119

^aWeed Codes: AMAPA, Palmer amaranth; IPOLA, pitted morningglory; POROL, common purslane; SIDSP, prickly sida

Herbicide Evaluation in Grapes (*Vitis vinifera*)

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

Flumioxazin (Valor), sulfentrazone (Authority), simazine (Princep), and clopyralid (Stinger) were applied preemergence (PRE), following a blanket application of glyphosate (Roundup), and sequential postemergence (POST). Initially, no grape injury was observed. However, later in the season there was obvious vine injury from clopyralid at 0.3 lb ai/A. All treatments gave adequate control of large crabgrass, but bermudagrass control was poor from all herbicide applications, ranging from 0 to 53 %. Grapes treated with clopyralid remained green past the end of the growing season and never ripened. There were significant injury symptoms from clopyralid observed on grape leaves in the form of leaf cupping at time of harvest. Flumioxazin and sulfentrazone herbicides continue to show promise for use in grapes.

Site Description

Herbicide evaluation on grapes

Trial ID: Fay03-04 Study Dir.: Talbert,Malik,Ottis,Scherder,Lovelace
Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert,Malik,Ottis,Scherder,Lovelac

Affiliation: University of Arkansas

Postal Code: 72701

Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Fayetteville

State/Prov.: Arkansas

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N

Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	DIGSA	Large Crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>
2.	CYNDA	Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>

Crop 1: VITVI Grape

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 8 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 12 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15 **% OM:** 1.5 **Texture:** Silt Loam
% Silt: 70 **pH:** 6.5 **Soil Name:** Captina Silt Loam
% Clay: 15 **CEC:** 80 **Fert. Level:** Good

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	May-15-03	May-22-03
Time of Day:	6.15 pm	11.00 am
Application Method:	Backpack	Backpack
Application Timing:	Burndown	PRE
Air Temp., Unit:	82.5 F	70.6 F
% Relative Humidity:	73	56
Wind Velocity, Unit:	0.7 mph	1.2 mph
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N
Water Hardness:	Y	Y
Soil Temp., Unit:	73 F	72 F
Soil Moisture:	Adequate&	Adequate
% Cloud Cover:	90	50

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Crop 1 Code, Stage:	VITVI	VITVI

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	DIGSA	DIGSA
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	CYNDA	CYNDA

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B
Appl. Equipment:	Backpack	Backpack
Operating Pressure:	30	30
Nozzle Type:	8002 E	11003DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 in	20 in
Boom Height, Unit:	18 in	18 in
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 mph	3 mph

Herbicide evaluation on grapes

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-04

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Grape VITVI CYNDA^a CYNDA

Crop Code

VITVI CYNDA

Rating Data Type

Injury Control CYNDA

Rating Date

20-Jun 3-Jul 17-Jul 31-Jul 9-Sep Control 20-Jun 3-Jul 17-Jul

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	% -----					
1	Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Flumioxazin (Valor)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	0	13	10	35
3	Flumioxazin	1 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	0	8	5	74
4	Flumioxazin Flumioxazin	0.25 LB A/A 0.25 LB A/A	PRE POST		0	0	0	0	0	36
5	Flumioxazin Flumioxazin	0.375 LB A/A 0.375 LB A/A	PRE POST		0	0	0	5	8	66
6	Sulfentrazone (Authority)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	0	0	0	31
7	Sulfentrazone	0.375 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	0	0	0	35
8	Simazine (Princep) Oryzalin (Surflan)	2 LB A/A 3 LB A/A	PRE		0	0	0	0	0	20
9	Clopyralid (Stinger)	0.3 LB A/A	POST		0	0	0	33	30	0
LSD (P=0.05)				NS	NS	NS	12	12	8	6
										7

^aWeed Codes: CYNDA, bermudagrass; DIGSA, large crabgrass

Herbicide evaluation on grapes

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-04

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherer, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

CYNDA

Crop Code

CYNDA

Rating Data Type

DIGSA^a

Rating Date

DIGSA

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	CYND	CYND	DIGSA ^a	DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA	DIGSA	Grape VITVI Yield ton/A
1	Check				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.1
2	Flumioxazin (Valor)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		19	11	94	86	76	65	59	7.7
3	Flumioxazin	1 LB A/A	PRE		56	49	93	91	88	84	80	8.5
4	Flumioxazin	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		23	15	94	93	83	80	78	5.4
4	Flumioxazin	0.25 LB A/A	POST									
5	Flumioxazin	0.375 LB A/A	PRE		61	53	93	93	84	83	80	5.9
5	Flumioxazin	0.375 LB A/A	POST									
6	Sulfentrazone (Authority)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		13	8	98	97	93	81	75	6.9
7	Sulfentrazone	0.375 LB A/A	PRE		18	8	99	96	94	93	84	8.9
8	Simazine (Principal)	2 LB A/A	PRE		5	0	96	95	94	91	85	6.8
	Oryzalin (Surflan)	3 LB A/A	PRE									
9	Clopyralid (Stinger)	0.3 LB A/A	POST		6	0	0	97	94	86	78	6.4
LSD (P=0.05)					6	5	3	4	4	5	5	NS

^aWeed Codes: CYNDA, bermudagrass; DIGSA, large crabgrass

Evaluation of Halosulfuron (Sandeal) on Honeydew Melons

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

An experiment was conducted to evaluate the effect of halosulfuron for both weed control and crop tolerance in honeydew melons. Halosulfuron was applied at 0.076, 0.115, and 0.231 lb ai/A as a postemergence (POST) alone or in sequential POST applications. All applications gave adequate control of tumble pigweed (AMAAL), yellow nutsedge (CYPES), prostrate knotweed (POVAL) and common purslane (POROL). Slight honeydew injury was observed early in the season but honeydews recovered later. The fruit sizes varied across treatments, with no significant differences in fruit size at season end.

Site Description

Sandeal on Honeydew melons

Trial ID: Fay03-03 Study Dir.: Talbert,Malik,Ottis,Scherder,Lovelace
Location: Fayetteville,Ark. Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Affiliation: University of Arkansas

Postal Code: 72704

Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Fayetteville **Trial Status:** Completed

State/Prov.: Ark.

Postal Code: 72704

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	AMAAL	PIGWEE, TUMBLE	<i>AMARANTHUS ALBUS</i>
2.	CYPES	NUTSEDGE, YELLOW	<i>CYPERUS ESCULENTUS</i>
3.	POLAV	KNOTWEED, PROSTRATE	<i>POLYGONUM AVICULARE</i>
4.	POROL	PURSLANE, COMMON	<i>PORTULACA OLERACEA</i>

Honeydew Melons

Planting Date: May-08-03 **Planting Method:** Hand

Rate: 1 /ft **Depth:** 0.5 in

Row Spacing: 1 ft **Seed Bed:** Raised

Soil Moisture: Adequate **Emergence Date:** May-12-03

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 6.67 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 20 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15 **% OM:** 1.5 **Texture:** Silt Loam
% Silt: 70 **pH:** 6.5 **Soil Name:** Captina
% Clay: 15 **CEC:** 80 **Fert. Level:** Good

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	Jun-06-03	Jun-19-03
Time of Day:	11.30 AM	11.30 AM
Application Method:	Backpack	Backpack
Application Timing:	POST	POST
Air Temp., Unit:	75 F	85 F
% Relative Humidity:	95	95
Wind Velocity, Unit:	1.5 MPH	1.3 MPH
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	70 F	83 F
Soil Moisture:	Adequate	Adequate
% Cloud Cover:	100	20

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B
Appl. Equipment:	CO2 BPKK	CO2 BPKK
Operating Pressure:	30	30
Nozzle Type:	VSFlatfan	VSFlatfan
Nozzle Size:	110015 DG	110015 DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 In	20 In
Band Width, Unit:	60 In	60 In
Boom Height, Unit:	18 In	18 In
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 MPH	3 MPH
Carrier:	Water	Water

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

A	B
4-5 leaf	10-12 leaf

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Weed 1 Code, Stage:	AMAAL	AMAAL
Stage Scale:	3-4 leaf	8-9 leaf
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	CYPES	CYPES
Stage Scale:	3-4 leaf	8-9 leaf
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	POLAV	POLAV
Stage Scale:	3-4 leaf	8-9 leaf
Weed 4 Code, Stage:	POROL	POROL
Stage Scale:	3-4 leaf	8-9 leaf

Sandeia on Honeydew Melons

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-03

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

AMAAL^a

Crop Code

AMAAL

Rating Data Type

AMAAL

Rating Date

	Honeydew Injury 20-Jun	Honeydew Injury 27-Jun	Honeydew Injury 17-Jul	Control 20-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 17-Jul
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Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Grow Unit	Stg	-----%-----		
1	Check				0	0	0
2	Halosulfuron (Sandeia) NIS	0.076 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	88 90 90
3	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.076 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST		5	3	0 88 90 91
4	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	88 85 90
5	Halosulfuron NIS Halosulfuron NIS	0.115 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST		3	3	0 89 91 90
6	Halosulfuron NIS	0.231 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST		0	0	90 94 88
LSD (P=0.05)							
					NS	NS	NS
						5	7
							4

^aWeed Codes: AMAAL, tumble pigweed; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; POLAV, prostrate knotweed;
POROL, common purslane

Sandea on Honeydew Melons

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-03

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

CYPES

Crop Code

CYPES

Rating Data Type

CYPES

Rating Date

POLAV

POLAV

POLAV

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Grow Unit	CYPES Control 20-Jun	CYPES Control 27-Jun	CYPES Control 17-Jul	POLAV Control 20-Jun	POLAV Control 27-Jun	POLAV Control 17-Jul
1	Check			0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Halosulfuron (Sandea) NIS	0.076 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	88	94	95	90	94	95
3	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.076 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	89	94	95	90	94	95
	Halosulfuron NIS	0.076 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST						
4	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	88	94	95	90	93	95
5	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	90	95	95	90	95	95
	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST						
6	Halosulfuron NIS	0.231 LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	89	95	95	90	95	95
LSD (P=0.05)				5	3	NS	NS	4	NS

^aWeed Codes: AMAAL, tumble pigweed; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; POLAV, prostrate knotweed;

POROL, common purslane

Sandeal on Honeydew Melons

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-03

Location: Fayetteville, AR

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

POROL

POROL

POROL

Honeydew

Fruit Size

5

Honeydew

Fruit Size

6

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Control 20-Jun	Control 27-Jun	Control 17-Jul	Honeydew Fruit Size 5	Honeydew Fruit Size 6
1	Check				0	0	0	4	14
2	Halosulfuron NIS	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	23	33	78	4	22
3	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	30	38	78	5	17
	Halosulfuron NIS	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST					
4	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	13	39	79	4	17
5	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	38	48	83	7	17
	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST					
6	Halosulfuron NIS	0.231	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	48	58	81	6	19
LSD (P=0.05)					16	27	4	NS	NS

^aWeed Codes: AMAAL, tumble pigweed; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; POLAV, prostrate knotweed;
POROL, common purslane

Sandeas on Honeydew Melons

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay03-03

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder, Lovelace

Location: Fayetteville, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

Honeydew Fruit Size 8	Honeydew Fruit Size 9	Honeydew Fruit Size 10	Honeydew Culls	Honeydew All Hvsts
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Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Honeydew Fruit Size 8	Honeydew Fruit Size 9	Honeydew Fruit Size 10	Honeydew Culls	Honeydew All Hvsts
1	Check				5	3	2	6	33
2	Halosulfuron (Sandeas) NIS	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	7	3	2	7	47
3	Halosulfuron NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	7	4	4	5	43
	Halosulfuron NIS	0.076	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST					
4	Halosulfuron NIS	0.115	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	7	2	1	8	38
5	Halosulfuron NIS Halosulfuron NIS	0.115	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	6	1	4	4	38
6	Halosulfuron NIS	0.231	LB A/A 0.5 % V/V	POST POST	6	3	3	7	44
<hr/>									
LSD (P=0.05)									
NS NS NS NS NS									

^aWeed Codes: AMAAL, tumble pigweed; CYPES, yellow nutsedge; POLAV, prostrate knotweed;
POROL, common purslane

Herbicide Evaluation in *Miscanthus* Ornamental Grass (Field study)

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

A study was established to evaluate *Miscanthus* tolerance to carfentrazone (Aim), 2,4-D + mecoprop + dicamba (Trimec Classic), halosulfuron (Sandeal) and oxadiazon + prodiamine (Regalstar G) applications. Treatments were applied at transplanting (PRE), post-transplant (POST) and late post-transplant (LPOST). Herbicide applications with 8x rates of carfentrazone at 0.032 lb ai/A, halosulfuron at 0.18 lb/A, and oxadiazon + prodiamine at 9.6 lb/A caused less than 18% injury to the *Miscanthus*. Single applications of Trimec at 2.7 lb/A caused 10% or less injury. *Miscanthus* showed a high degree of tolerance to the herbicide products carfentrazone, halosulfuron, oxadiazon + prodiamine and Trimec Classic.

Site Description

Herbicide Phytotoxicity in *Miscanthus*

Trial ID: Fay-03-08 Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherer
Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherer

Investigator: Weed Science

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N

Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Miscanthus	

Ornamental Grass **Variety:** Miscanthus

Planting Date: Jun-14-03 **Planting Method:** Transplanting

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 10 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 40 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15	% OM: 1.5	Texture: Silt Loam
% Silt: 70	pH: 6.5	Soil Name: Captina
% Clay: 15	CEC: 80	Fert. Level: Adequate

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	Jun-16-03	Jul-25-03
Time of Day:	8.00 AM	11.00 AM
Application Method:	BRDCST	
Application Timing:	PRE	POST
Air Temp., Unit:	78 F	91 F
% Relative Humidity:	80	55
Wind Velocity, Unit:	1.3	1.3 mph
Dew Presence (Y/N):	Y	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	69 F	93 F
% Cloud Cover:	2	40

Herbicide Phytotoxicity in *Miscanthus* Ornamental Grass (Field)**University of Arkansas**

Trial ID: Fay-03-08

Location: Fayetteville

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder

Investigator: Weed Science

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

Orn Grs
Injury
3-JulOrn Grs
Injury
17-JulOrn Grs
Injury
8-AugOrn Grs
Injury
22-Aug

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Orn Grs Injury 3-Jul	Orn Grs Injury 17-Jul	Orn Grs Injury 8-Aug	Orn Grs Injury 22-Aug
1	Check				0	0	0	0
2	Carfentrazone (Aim) NIS (Latron AG-98)	0.008 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST POST	6	8	9	9
	Carfentrazone NIS	0.008 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	LPOST LPOST				
3	Carfentrazone NIS Carfentrazone NIS	0.016 0.25 % 0.016 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V LB A/A V/V	POST POST LPOST LPOST	5	8	10	10
4	Carfentrazone NIS Carfentrazone NIS	0.032 0.25 % 0.032 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V LB A/A V/V	POST POST LPOST LPOST	6	8	13	15
5	Trimec Classic	0.675	LB A/A	POST	6	6	6	8
6	Trimec Classic	1.35	LB A/A	POST	6	6	9	10
7	Trimec Classic	2.7	LB A/A	POST	3	4	6	9
8	Halosulfuron (Sandea) NIS	0.045 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST POST	0	0	0	0
9	Halosulfuron NIS	0.09 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST POST	8	8	10	15
10	Halosulfuron NIS	0.18 0.25 %	LB A/A V/V	POST POST	8	13	18	18
11	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine Oxadiazon + Prodiamine (Regalstar G)	2.4 2.4	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE 4 wk lat	0	3	5	5
12	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	4.8 4.8	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE 4 wk lat	8	9	10	10
13	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	9.6 9.6	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE 4 wk lat	9	10	13	15
LSD (P=0.05)					3	4	4	5

Herbicide Evaluation in *Miscanthus* (Pot study)

M.S. Malik, R.E. Talbert, and B.V. Ottis

A study was established in 2003 to evaluate phytotoxicity of oxadiazon + prodiamine (Regalstar G) herbicide on *Miscanthus*. The herbicide was applied at 2.4, 4.8 and 9.6 lb/A at transplanting (PRE) and repeated 4 weeks later. The grass was transplanted in the pots and herbicide was spread by hand to each pot on a weight per unit area basis. Injury was observed with sequential applications of oxadiazon + prodiamine at 9.6 lb/A giving a maximum injury of 22 %. There was excellent tolerance to Regalstar G by *Miscanthus*.

Site Description

Herbicide Efficacy in *Miscanthus* (Pot Study)

Trial ID: Fay-03-07 Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherder
Location: Fayetteville Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Malik, Ottis and Scherder

Affiliation: University of Arkansas

Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Fayetteville **Trial Status:** Completed

State/Prov.: Arkansas

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Miscanthus	

Ornamental Grass **Variety:** Miscanthus

Planting Date: Jun-14-03 **Planting Method:** Transplanted

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 10 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 40 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 15	% OM: 1.5	Texture: Silt Loam
% Silt: 70	pH: 6.5	Soil Name: Captina
% Clay: 15	CEC: 80	Fert. Level: Adequate

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	Jun-16-03	Jul-25-03
Time of Day:	8.00 AM	1.30 PM
Application Method:	BRDCST	BRDCST
Application Timing:	PRE	4 WAT
Applic. Placement:	Directed	Directed
Air Temp., Unit:	78 F	91 F
% Relative Humidity:	80	55
Wind Velocity, Unit:	1.3 mph	1.3 mph
Dew Presence (Y/N):	Y	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	69 F	93 F
Soil Moisture:	Adequate	Adequate
% Cloud Cover:	2	40

Herbicide Injury in Ornamental Grass

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: Fay-03-07

Study Dir.: Talbert, Malik, Ottis, Scherer

Location:

Investigator: Weed Science

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	% -----			
					Orn Grs Injury 3-Jul	Orn. Grs Injury 17-Jul	Orn. Grs Injury 8-Aug	Orn. Grs Injury 22-Aug
1	Check				0	0	0	0
2	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	2.4	LB A/A	PRE	3	5	10	13
	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine (Regalstar G)	2.4	LB A/A	4 wk lat				
3	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	4.8	LB A/A	PRE	4	5	10	13
	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	4.8	LB A/A	4 wk lat				
4	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	9.6	LB A/A	PRE	8	8	13	23
	Oxadiazon + Prodiamine	9.6	LB A/A	4 wk lat				
<u>LSD (P=0.05)</u>					4	2	7	10

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

B.V. Ottis, M.S. Malik, and R.E. Talbert

A study was established in 2003 to evaluate weed control and crop tolerance to several herbicides. Plots consisted of four types of greens, including collards, kale, mustard, and turnips, which were individually drill-seeded in rows. Crop injury and yield for individual crop rows was assessed. Herbicide applications were made preplant incorporated (PPI), preemergence (PRE), and to two-leaf greens (POST). Due to wet conditions and herbicide injury following planting, stand reductions ranged from 13 to 86%. Clomazone (Command) PRE at 0.4 lb ai/A resulted in the highest levels of stand reduction and also produced 18% crop bleaching two months after planting. Clomazone at 0.2 lb/A initially produced 16% bleaching, but was reduced to 5% two months after planting. Sulfentrazone (Authority) at 0.075 and 0.15 lb/A PRE resulted in 46 and 78% stand reduction, but injury to individual rows was minimal, with collards being injured most. A standard application of trifluralin (Treflan) PPI followed by (fb) DCPA produced minimal crop injury and provided adequate weed control. S-metolachlor (Dual Magnum) was applied PRE at 0.5 and 0.75 lb/A. Crop injury was 53% with the high rate, but did not result in significant yield reductions. Dimethenamid-P (Outlook) was also evaluated PRE and POST. Crop injury with dimethenamid-P following PRE applications was significantly greater than injury in s-metolachlor plots, and resulted in reduced yields among collard and mustard greens. S-metolachlor was also applied at 0.48, 0.71, 0.95, and 1.19 lb/A following a PPI trifluralin application of 0.5 lb/A. An interesting finding was that crop injury and weed control did not increase as rate of s-metolachlor increased following trifluralin PPI. Due to the residual activity of s-metolachlor, these results show that s-metolachlor may be a useful residual herbicide with good crop tolerance to apply postemergence in greens. Because of poor crop stands, yield data were somewhat variable and there were few differences. All these herbicides merit further evaluation.

Site Description

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

Trial ID: KIB 0301 Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis
Location: Kibler, Ark. Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis
Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Kibler
State/Prov.: Ark.

COOPERATOR/LANDOWNER

Cooperator: U of A Vegetable Substation
Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	CHEAL	LAMBSQUARTERS, COMMON	<i>CHENOPODIUM ALBUM</i>
2.	POROL	PURSLANE, COMMON	<i>PORTULACA OLERACEA</i>
3.	LAMAM	HENBIT	<i>LAMIUM AMPLEXICAULE</i>
4.	MATMT	PINEAPPLEWEED	<i>MATRICARIA MATRICARIOIDES</i> (LESS.) PORT.

Crop 1: BRSJU MUSTARD (GREEN)

Planting Date: Sep-09-03 **Planting Method:** DRILLED

Crop 2: BRSOA COLLARD

Planting Date: Sep-09-03 **Planting Method:** DRILLED

Crop 3: BRSOA KALE

Planting Date: Sep-09-03 **Planting Method:** DRILLED

Crop 4: BRSRR TURNIP

Planting Date: Sep-09-03 **Planting Method:** DRILLED

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 5 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 10 FT **Reps:** 4

Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

Previous Crops **Previous Pesticides** **Year**
1. FALLOW

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% OM: 0.9 **Texture:** sandy silt loam
pH: 6.3 **Soil Name:** Roxana

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B	C
Application Date:	Sep-09-03	Sep-11-03	Sep-24-03
Time of Day:	10:30 am	8:15 AM	8:00 AM
Application Method:	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY
Application Timing:	PPI	PRE	POST
Appl. Placement:	BROSOI	BROSOI	FOLIAR
Air Temp., Unit:	78 F	78 F	75 F
% Relative Humidity:	80	94	92
Wind Velocity, Unit:	4 MPH	5 MPH	3 MPH
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N	N
Water Hardness:	N	N	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	80 F	78 F	76 F
Soil Moisture:	ADEQUATE	DRY	ADEQUATE
% Cloud Cover:	0	20	10

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B	C
Crop 1 Code, Stage:	BRSJU	BRSJU	BRSJU
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	2LF
Crop 2 Code, Stage:	BRSOA	BRSOA	BRSOA
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	2LF
Crop 3 Code, Stage:	BRSOA	BRSOA	BRSOA
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	2LF
Crop 4 Code, Stage:	BRSRR	BRSRR	BRSRR
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	2LF

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B	C
Weed 1 Code, Stage:	CHEAL	CHEAL	CHEAL
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	1-2 LF
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	POROL	POROL	POROL
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	1-LF
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	LAMAM	LAMAM	LAMAM
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	1-LF
Weed 4 Code, Stage:	MATMT	MATMT	MATMT
Stage Scale:	PPI	PRE	2-LF

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B	C
Appl. Equipment:	CO2 BKPK	CO2 BKPK	CO2 BKPK
Operating Pressure:	30 psi	30 psi	30 psi
Nozzle Type:	VSFlatfan	VSFlatfan	VSFlatfan
Nozzle Size:	80015 DG	80015 DG	80015 DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 In	20 In	20 In
Band Width, Unit:	60 In	60 In	60 In
Boom Height, Unit:	18 In	18 In	18 In
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 mph	3 mph	3 mph
Carrier:	Water	Water	Water
Spray Volume, Unit:	10	10	10

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0301

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

AVERAGE CROP STAND

Crop Code

REDUCTION

Rating Data Type

CROP INJURY

Rating Unit

INJURY

Rating Date

INJURY

COLLARDS

KALE

MUSTARD

TURNIP

INJURY

INJURY

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	15-Oct	15-Oct	18-Nov	18-Nov	18-Nov	18-Nov
1	Check				13	6	0	0	0	0
2	Trifluralin (Treflan)	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	40	13	13	10	10	13
3	DCPA (Dacthal)	8 LB	A/A	PRE	14	5	13	13	8	10
4	Sulfentrazone (Authority)	0.08 LB	A/A	PRE	46	18	20	14	8	10
5	Sulfentrazone	0.15 LB	A/A	PRE	78	38	23	20	15	13
6	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1 LB	A/A	PRE	38	13	18	15	15	15
7	Thiobencarb	2 LB	A/A	PRE	48	13	14	13	10	11
8	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5 LB	A/A	PRE	53	19	18	18	18	18
9	s-Metolachlor	0.75 LB	A/A	PRE	75	36	35	35	33	30
10	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.25 LB	A/A	PRE	56	39	45	40	35	35
11	Dimethenamid-P	0.5 LB	A/A	PRE	76	45	50	40	40	43
12	Trifluralin DCPA	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	53	10	13	5	5	8
13	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	71	20	23	21	19	19
		0.48 LB	A/A	POST						
14	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	50	13	18	15	11	10
		0.71 LB	A/A	POST						
15	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	51	19	18	20	18	13
		0.95 LB	A/A	POST						
16	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	75	21	19	19	15	15
		1.19 LB	A/A	POST						
17	s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	POST	36	20	19	18	15	14
18	Dimethenamid-P	0.25 LB	A/A	POST	45	15	30	25	20	23
19	Clomazone (Command)	0.2 LB	A/A	PRE	70	33	20	23	18	23
20	Clomazone	0.4 LB	A/A	PRE	86	45	35	45	45	38
LSD (P=0.05)					37	16	15	16	16	15

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0301

Location: Kibler, AR

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Avg.

Crop

Crop Code

Bleach

Rating Data Type

Bleach

Rating Unit

Rating Date

15-Oct 18-Nov 7-Oct 15-Oct 18-Nov 7-Oct

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	-----	%	-----	-----
1	Check				0	0	0	0
2	Trifluralin (Treflan)	0.5 LB	A/A	PPI	0	0	86	97
3	DCPA (Dacthal)	8 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	93	100
4	Sulfentrazone (Authority)	0.08 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	91	100
5	Sulfentrazone	0.15 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	94	100
6	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	35	48
7	Thiobencarb	2 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	39	46
8	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	46	61
9	s-Metolachlor	0.75 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	79	95
10	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.25 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	53	90
11	Dimethenamid-P	0.5 LB	A/A	PRE	0	0	80	99
12	Trifluralin DCPA	0.5 LB 4 LB	A/A A/A	PPI PRE	0	0	91	100
13	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB 0.48 LB	A/A A/A	PPI POST	0	0	75	98
14	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB 0.71 LB	A/A A/A	PPI POST	0	0	83	94
15	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB 0.95 LB	A/A A/A	PPI POST	0	3	89	99
16	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB 1.19 LB	A/A A/A	PPI POST	0	0	86	95
17	s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB	A/A	POST	0	0	43	64
18	Dimethenamid-P	0.25 LB	A/A	POST	0	0	30	25
19	Clomazone (Command)	0.2 LB	A/A	PRE	16	5	95	100
20	Clomazone	0.4 LB	A/A	PRE	18	18	94	100
LSD (P=0.05)					4	3	22	22
							18	23

^a Weed Codes: CHEAL, common lambsquarters; POROL, common purslane; LAMAM, henbit; MATMT, pineappleweed

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0301

Location: Kibler, AR

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

POROL

Crop Code

POROL

Rating Data Type

LAMAM

LAMAM

LAMAM

LAMAM

MATMT

Rating Unit

CONTROL CONTROL CONTROL CONTROL CONTROL CONTROL

Rating Date

15-Oct

18-Nov

7-Oct

15-Oct

18-Nov

15-Oct

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	15-Oct	18-Nov	7-Oct	15-Oct	18-Nov	15-Oct
1	Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Trifluralin (Treflan)	0.5 LB A/A	PPI		95	96	88	96	98	98
3	DCPA (Dacthal)	8 LB A/A	PRE		100	100	88	99	100	99
4	Sulfentrazone (Authority)	0.08 LB A/A	PRE		94	97	76	93	91	98
5	Sulfentrazone	0.15 LB A/A	PRE		100	100	88	93	100	100
6	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1 LB A/A	PRE		91	90	46	95	94	88
7	Thiobencarb	2 LB A/A	PRE		96	97	65	95	97	95
8	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		73	97	61	73	99	74
9	s-Metolachlor	0.75 LB A/A	PRE		99	99	84	98	99	99
10	Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)	0.25 LB A/A	PRE		94	95	74	98	96	99
11	Dimethenamid-P	0.5 LB A/A	PRE		100	100	88	99	100	99
12	Trifluralin DCPA	0.5 LB A/A 4 LB A/A	PPI PRE		100	100	85	100	100	100
13	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB A/A 0.48 LB A/A	PPI POST		96	98	74	100	99	96
14	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB A/A 0.71 LB A/A	PPI POST		77	99	84	100	100	99
15	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB A/A 0.95 LB A/A	PPI POST		100	100	86	100	100	100
16	Trifluralin s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB A/A 1.19 LB A/A	PPI POST		98	99	86	98	99	97
17	s-Metolachlor	0.5 LB A/A	POST		92	94	63	95	95	92
18	Dimethenamid-P	0.25 LB A/A	POST		99	99	59	92	95	97
19	Clomazone (Command)	0.2 LB A/A	PRE		100	100	91	100	100	100
20	Clomazone	0.4 LB A/A	PRE		100	100	94	100	100	100
LSD (P=0.05)					22	6	21	18	5	17

^a Weed Codes: CHEAL, common lambsquarters; POROL, common purslane; LAMAM, henbit; MATMT, pineappleweed

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Greens

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0301

Location: Kibler, AR

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Unit

Rating Date

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Investigator: Weed Science

MATMT

COLLARDS

KALE

MUSTARD

TURNIP

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	CONTROL	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD
					18-Nov	12-Dec	12-Dec	12-Dec	12-Dec
1 Check					0	49.1	24.7	33.7	34.5
2 Trifluralin (Treflan)		0.5	LB A/A	PPI	99	42.8	46.9	29.8	28.9
3 DCPA (Dacthal)		8	LB A/A	PRE	99	48.9	32.0	34.4	36.2
4 Sulfentrazone (Authority)		0.08	LB A/A	PRE	96	53.6	32.7	77.4	29.3
5 Sulfentrazone		0.15	LB A/A	PRE	99	36.9	36.0	49.1	14.0
6 Thiobencarb (Bolero)		1	LB A/A	PRE	93	56.9	31.1	68.1	21.6
7 Thiobencarb		2	LB A/A	PRE	95	33.1	34.4	19.5	23.2
8 s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)		0.5	LB A/A	PRE	94	47.5	38.7	34.4	31.4
9 s-Metolachlor		0.75	LB A/A	PRE	99	36.0	29.4	34.4	43.3
10 Dimethenamid-P (Outlook)		0.25	LB A/A	PRE	98	27.7	31.8	31.3	38.1
11 Dimethenamid-P		0.5	LB A/A	PRE	100	21.8	32.6	13.9	38.9
12 Trifluralin DCPA		0.5	LB A/A	PPI	100	42.5	42.6	41.8	29.9
13 Trifluralin s-Metolachlor		0.5 LB A/A 0.48 LB A/A		PPI POST	97	39.3	36.8	45.1	21.8
14 Trifluralin s-Metolachlor		0.5 LB A/A 0.71 LB A/A		PPI POST	100	47.7	39.4	60.4	21.6
15 Trifluralin s-Metolachlor		0.5 LB A/A 0.95 LB A/A		PPI POST	100	51.0	37.7	46.6	17.8
16 Trifluralin s-Metolachlor		0.5 LB A/A 1.19 LB A/A		PPI POST	99	48.0	22.9	31.5	44.9
17 s-Metolachlor		0.5 LB A/A		POST	94	42.5	37.6	49.7	40.3
18 Dimethenamid-P		0.25 LB A/A		POST	95	43.0	30.5	54.5	38.2
19 Clomazone (Command)		0.2 LB A/A		PRE	100	62.6	14.2	40.1	29.2
20 Clomazone		0.4 LB A/A		PRE	100	39.4	20.5	28.6	26.9
LSD (P=0.05)					5	19	NS	31	NS

^a Weed Codes: CHEAL, common lambsquarters; POROL, common purslane; LAMAM, henbit; MATMT, pineappleweed

Herbicide Evaluation in Fall Spinach

B.V. Ottis, M.S. Malik, and R.E. Talbert

A study was established in fall 2003 to evaluate spinach tolerance and herbicide efficacy of several herbicides. Included in the evaluation were currently labeled herbicides, s-metolachlor (Dual Magnum), clopyralid (Stinger), and phenmedipham (Spin-Aid), as well as several others not currently labeled. These included linuron (Lorox), dimethenamid-p (Outlook), thiobencarb (Bolero), flufenacet (Define), trifloxysulfuron (Envoke), flumioxazin (Valor), pyrazon (Pyramin), and pendimethalin (Prowl). Herbicides were applied as single preemergence (PRE), postemergence (POST) or PRE followed by (fb) POST.

Due to heavy rainfall after planting, significant stand reductions occurred with all treatments. However, an application of flumioxazin (0.016 lb ai/A), pyrazon (3.6 lb/A), or pendimethalin (0.5 lb/A) resulted in 91 to 95% stand reduction. Crop injury ranged between 3 and 85%, with pyrazon at 3.6 lb/A PRE resulting in the most injury 1 month after treatment. Weed control varied among herbicide treatments, with >90% control of common lambsquarters (CHEAL) from linuron, metolachlor, dimethenamid-p, flufenacet, flumioxazin, pyrazon, and pendimethalin. Treatments with flumioxazin, pendimethalin, or pyrazon (3.6 lb/A) provided high levels of weed control; however, spinach injury with these treatments reduced yields significantly. New herbicide uses that continued to show promise for weed control in spinach include: linuron, dimethenamid-p, thiobencarb, flufenacet, and flumioxazin at the 0.008 lb/A rate.

Site Description

Evaluation of herbicides for fall spinach

Trial ID: KIB 0302 Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis
Location: Kibler, Ark. Investigator: Weed Science

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Study Director: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Affiliation: University of Arkansas

Investigator: Weed Science

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Kibler **Trial Status:** Completed
State/Prov.: Ark.

COOPERATOR/LANDOWNER

Cooperator: U of A Vegetable Substation

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N **Conducted Under GEP (Y/N):** N

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed	Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1.	CHEAL	LAMBSQUARTERS, COMMON	<i>CHENOPODIUM ALBUM</i>
2.	POROL	PURSLANE, COMMON	<i>PORTULACA OLERACEA</i>
3.	LAMAM	HENBIT	<i>LAMIUM AMPLEXICAULE</i>
4.	MATMT	PINEAPPLEWEED	<i>MATRICARIA MATRICARIOIDES (LESS.) PORT.</i>

Crop 1: SPQOL SPINACH

Planting Date: Sep-09-03

Planting Method: DRILLED

Rate: 150 LB/A

Row Spacing: 10 IN

Seed Bed: FIRM

Soil Moisture: ADEQUATE

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 5 FT **Plot Length, Unit:** 10 FT **Reps:** 4

Site Type: FIELD

Tillage Type: CONVENTIONAL **Study Design:** RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

Previous Crops **Previous Pesticides** **Year**
1. Fallow

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% OM: 0.9 **Texture:** sandy silt loam
pH: 6.3 **Soil Name:** Roxana
Fert. Level: Adequate

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

	A	B
Application Date:	Sep-09-03	Sep-24-03
Time of Day:	10:30 am	8:15 am
Application Method:	SPRAY	SPRAY
Application Timing:	PRE	POST
Appl. Placement:	BROSOI	FOLIAR
Air Temp., Unit:	80 F	76 F
% Relative Humidity:	80	92
Wind Velocity, Unit:	4 MPH	3 MPH
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	N
Water Hardness:	N	N
Soil Temp., Unit:	80 F	75 F
Soil Moisture:	ADEQUATE	ADEQUATE
% Cloud Cover:	0	0

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Crop 1 Code, Stage:	SPQOL	SPQOL
Stage Scale:	PRE	2-LF

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

	A	B
Weed 1 Code, Stage:	CHEAL	CHEAL
Stage Scale:	PRE	3-LF
Weed 2 Code, Stage:	POROL	POROL
Stage Scale:	PRE	2-LF
Weed 3 Code, Stage:	LAMAM	LAMAM
Stage Scale:	PRE	2-LF
Weed 4 Code, Stage:	MATMT	MATMT
Stage Scale:	PRE	2-LF

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A	B
Appl. Equipment:	CO2 BPK	CO2 BPK
Operating Pressure:	30 psi	30 psi
Nozzle Type:	VSFflatfan	VSFflatfan
Nozzle Size:	80015 DG	80015 DG
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	20 In	20 In
Band Width, Unit:	60 In	60 In
Boom Height, Unit:	18 In	18 In
Ground Speed, Unit:	3 mph	3 mph
Carrier:	Water	Water
Spray Volume, Unit:	10	10

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

	Spinach stand reduc. 7-Oct	Spinach stand reduc. 15-Oct	Spinach stand reduc. 18-Nov	Spinach injury 7-Oct	Spinach injury 15-Oct	Spinach injury 18-Nov
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Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	-----	% -----	-----	-----
1	Check				0	0	0	0
2	Linuron (Lorox)	0.05	LB A/A	PRE	48	40	38	5
3	Linuron	0.1	LB A/A	PRE	58	49	59	10
4	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	58	23	26	10
5	Dimethenamid-p (Outlook)	0.25	LB A/A	PRE	50	50	63	20
6	Dimethenamid-p	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	78	79	76	23
7	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1	LB A/A	PRE	60	82	75	20
8	Thiobencarb	2	LB A/A	PRE	28	4	4	3
9	Flufenacet (Define)	0.15	LB A/A	PRE	53	46	43	8
10	Flufenacet	0.3	LB A/A	PRE	73	64	59	13
11	Trifloxsulfuron (Envoke)	0.00125	LB A/A	PRE	64	44	39	13
12	s-Metolachlor Linuron	0.5 0.05	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE PRE	66	46	44	13
13	Flumioxazin (Valor)	0.008	LB A/A	PRE	83	78	79	18
14	Flumioxazin	0.016	LB A/A	PRE	94	97	96	35
15	s-Metolachlor Clopyralid (Stinger)	0.5 0.08	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE POST	54	54	53	8
16	s-Metolachlor Phenmedipham (Spin-Aid)	0.5 0.4	LB A/A LB A/A	PRE POST	93	90	94	23
							51	43

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

	Spinach stand reduc. 7-Oct	Spinach stand reduc. 15-Oct	Spinach stand reduc. 18-Nov	Spinach injury 7-Oct	Spinach injury 15-Oct	Spinach injury 18-Nov
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Trt	Treatment	Rate	Grow	% -----			
No.	Name	Unit	Stg	7-Oct	15-Oct	18-Nov	
17	Pyrazon (Pyramin)	1.8 LB A/A	PRE	74	85	65	25
18	Pyrazon	3.6 LB A/A	PRE	95	92	96	85
19	Pendimethalin (Prowl)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE	91	92	94	30
<u>LSD (P=0.05)</u>				27	26	25	22
						15	17

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

CHEAL^a

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

CHEAL

Rating Date

POROL

POROL

POROL

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	% -----					
					CHEAL ^a Control 7-Oct	CHEAL Control 15-Oct	CHEAL Control 18-Nov	POROL Control 7-Oct	POROL Control 15-Oct	POROL Control 18-Nov
1	Check				0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Linuron (Lorox)	0.05	LB A/A	PRE	81	73	75	51	68	75
3	Linuron	0.1	LB A/A	PRE	80	80	82	73	80	85
4	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	74	85	84	81	97	97
5	Dimethenamid-p (Outlook)	0.25	LB A/A	PRE	56	61	81	70	63	86
6	Dimethenamid-p	0.5	LB A/A	PRE	85	94	94	85	97	98
7	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1	LB A/A	PRE	69	75	79	84	93	95
8	Thiobencarb	2	LB A/A	PRE	68	56	60	88	70	72
9	Flufenacet (Define)	0.15	LB A/A	PRE	59	59	59	73	60	64
10	Flufenacet	0.3	LB A/A	PRE	80	75	74	88	76	76
11	Trifloxsulfuron (Envoy)	0.00125	LB A/A	PRE	63	30	38	49	9	20
12	s-Metolachlor Linuron	0.5 LB A/A 0.05 LB A/A	PRE PRE		74	83	88	85	96	98
13	Flumioxazin (Valor)	0.008	LB A/A	PRE	94	98	100	97	100	100
14	Flumioxazin	0.016	LB A/A	PRE	93	100	100	96	100	100
15	s-Metolachlor Clopyralid (Stinger)	0.5 LB A/A 0.08 LB A/A	PRE POST		84	83	85	90	92	95
16	s-Metolachlor Phenmedipham (Spin-Aid)	0.5 LB A/A 0.4 LB A/A	PRE POST		96	100	99	97	100	100

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

CHEAL^a CHEAL CHEAL POROL POROL POROL

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Control Control Control Control Control Control

Rating Date

7-Oct 15-Oct 18-Nov 7-Oct 15-Oct 18-Nov

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	CHEAL ^a 7-Oct	CHEAL 15-Oct	CHEAL 18-Nov	POROL 7-Oct	POROL 15-Oct	POROL 18-Nov
17	Pyrazon (Pyramin)	1.8 LB A/A	PRE	96	100	100	96	100	100	100
18	Pyrazon	3.6 LB A/A	PRE	96	100	100	96	100	100	100
19	Pendimethalin (Prowl)	0.5 LB A/A	PRE	91	98	99	94	100	100	100
LSD (P=0.05)				21	30	25	15	26	22	

^aWeed Codes: CHEAL, common lambsquarters; POROL, common purslane; LAMAM, henbit; MATMT, pineappleweed

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

Crop Code

Rating Data Type

Rating Date

LAMAM

LAMAM

LAMAM

MATMT

MATMT

Spinach
Yield
19-Dec

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Grow Stg	LAMAM %	LAMAM %	LAMAM %	MATMT %	MATMT %	Spinach Yield ton/A
1	Check				0	0	0	0	0	14
2	Linuron (Lorox)	0.05 LB A/A		PRE	81	63	68	78	84	12
3	Linuron	0.1 LB A/A		PRE	83	86	94	90	95	12
4	s-Metolachlor (Dual Magnum)	0.5 LB A/A		PRE	85	90	90	92	95	16
5	Dimethenamid-p (Outlook)	0.25 LB A/A		PRE	74	61	89	61	89	14
6	Dimethenamid-p	0.5 LB A/A		PRE	91	92	95	92	95	13
7	Thiobencarb (Bolero)	1 LB A/A		PRE	79	75	78	59	66	16
8	Thiobencarb	2 LB A/A		PRE	84	70	70	68	70	13
9	Flufenacet (Define)	0.15 LB A/A		PRE	81	63	73	66	59	14
10	Flufenacet	0.3 LB A/A		PRE	88	88	91	90	92	13
11	Trifloxsulfuron (Envoy)	0.00125 LB A/A		PRE	68	10	28	20	40	9
12	s-Metolachlor Linuron	0.5 LB A/A 0.05 LB A/A		PRE PRE	90	89	93	90	95	16
13	Flumioxazin (Valor)	0.008 LB A/A		PRE	94	90	92	92	95	11
14	Flumioxazin	0.016 LB A/A		PRE	97	98	100	100	100	3
15	s-Metolachlor Clopyralid (Stinger)	0.5 LB A/A 0.08 LB A/A		PRE POST	84	83	95	95	90	11
16	s-Metolachlor Phenmedipham (Spin-Aid)	0.5 LB A/A 0.4 LB A/A		PRE POST	97	100	100	100	100	8

Herbicide Evaluation for Fall Spinach

University of Arkansas

Trial ID: KIB 0302

Study Dir.: Talbert, Ottis, Malik, Ellis

Location: Kibler, AR

Investigator: Weed Science

Weed Code

LAMAM

LAMAM

LAMAM

MATMT

MATMT

Crop Code

Spinach

Rating Data Type

Control

Control

Control

Control

Control

Control

Yield

Rating Date

7-Oct

15-Oct

18-Nov

15-Oct

18-Nov

19-Dec

Trt Treatment

LAMAM

LAMAM

LAMAM

MATMT

MATMT

Spinach

No.

Name

Rate

Rate Unit

Grow Stg

Control

Control

Control

Control

Control

Yield

17 Pyrazon
(Pyramin)

1.8 LB A/A

PRE

7-Oct

15-Oct

18-Nov

15-Oct

18-Nov

19-Dec

ton/A

18 Pyrazon

3.6 LB A/A

PRE

96

100

100

100

100

9

19 Pendimethalin
(Prowl)

0.5 LB A/A

PRE

88

93

97

92

96

2

LSD (P=0.05)

12

27

21

27

23

4

^aWeed Codes: CHEAL, common lambsquarters; POROL, common purslane; LAMAM, henbit; MATMT, pineappleweed

APPENDIX

Abbreviations

BKPK – Backpack sprayer
LB A/A – Pounds of active ingredient/acre
LPOST – Late postemergence
PPI – Preplant incorporated
POST – Postemergence
PRE – Preemergence
REPLT – Replant

